



# PREPLACEMENT PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN CALIFORNIA

Emergency Response Services  
Family Maintenance Services

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT  
FOR CALENDAR YEAR **1996**



State of California



Health and Welfare Agency  
California Department of Social Services  
Information Services Bureau

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 (Public Law [PL] 96-272) was enacted on June 17, 1980 to improve publicly supported child welfare and foster care programs. The objective of PL 96-272 was to achieve three major goals:

- o Prevention of unnecessary separation of children from their parents.
- o Improved quality of care and services to children and their families.
- o Permanence through reunification with parents, adoption or other permanent placement.

The state agency responsible for implementing the provisions of PL 96-272 (authorized under Senate Bill 14) is the California Department of Social Services (CDSS), which supervises the administration of Child Welfare Services (CWS) by the county welfare departments.

Child welfare services provided on behalf of each child represent a continuum of services, including emergency response, family preservation, family maintenance, family reunification, and permanent placement services. The individual child's case plan is the guiding principle in the provision of these services. A case plan is developed within 30 days of the initial removal of the child or of the in-person response required under subdivision (f) of Section 16501 of the Welfare & Institutions Code (WIC) if the child has not been removed from his or her home, or by the date of the dispositional hearing pursuant to WIC Section 358, whichever comes first.

The total number of emergency response dispositions increased 2% from Calendar Year 1995. The number of emergency response assessment cases which were closed, transferred or determined inappropriate for an in-person response increased by 5%. As for the cases in which emergency response services were provided, the number of cases increased by 3,040 or 1% from Calendar Year 1995. Physical abuse became the number one reason for emergency response in Calendar Year 1996 by increasing 4%. General neglect and sexual abuse were the number two and three reasons for emergency response.

### Annual Comparison 1995 vs. 1996

	1995	1996	Percent Change
Total ER Dispositions	690,005	706,918	2%
ER assessment cases closed, transferred, determined inappropriate for in-person response	231,743	243,846	5%
ER cases closed, ER services provided	396,100	399,140	1%
Reason for ER at Disposition			
Physical Abuse	214,707	224,228	4%
General Neglect	218,479	221,040	1%
Sexual Abuse	108,590	112,029	3%

## DEFINITION OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT

Caretaker Absence or Incapacity - The absence of the caretaker due to hospitalization, incarceration, or death; incapacity of the caretaker to provide adequate care for the child due to physical or emotional illness, disabling condition, or compulsive use of alcohol or narcotics.

Emergency Response Assessment - An assessment of an emergency response referral conducted by a social worker skilled in emergency response for the purpose of determining whether an in-person investigation is required.

Emergency Response In-person Investigation - A face-to-face response by a social worker skilled in emergency response for the purpose of determining the potential for or the existence of any condition(s) which places the child or any other child in the household at risk and in need of services which would cause the child to become a dependent of the juvenile court.

Emergency Response Referral - A referral that alleges child abuse, neglect, or exploitation as defined by Penal Code Section 11165 et seq. and Division 31 regulations. (An emergency response referral does not include inappropriate inquiries such as those regarding aid payments, Medi-Cal cards, etc.)

Emergency Response Services - A response system providing in-person response, 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, to determine the necessity for providing initial intake services and crisis intervention to maintain the child safely in his or her own home or to protect the safety of the child. County welfare departments respond to reports of imminent danger to a child immediately and all other reports within 10 calendar days. An in-person response is not required when the county welfare department, based upon an evaluation of risk, determines that an in-person response is not appropriate. This evaluation includes collateral, contacts, a review of previous referrals, and other relevant information, as indicated.

Emotional Abuse - Nonphysical mistreatment, the results of which may be characterized by disturbed behavior on the part of the child such as severe withdrawal, regression, bizarre behavior, hyperactivity or dangerous acting-out behavior. Such disturbed behavior is not deemed, in and of itself, to be evidence of emotional abuse. Emotional abuse includes willfully causing or permitting any child to suffer, inflicting mental suffering, or endangering a child's emotional well-being.

Exploitation - The act of forcing or coercing a child into performing activities for the benefit of the caretaker (defined as the parent or guardian) which are beyond the child's capabilities or which are illegal or degrading. This term also includes sexual exploitation.

Family Maintenance Services - Activities designed to provide in home protective services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation, for the purposes of preventing separation of children from their families.

Family Preservation Services - Intensive services for families whose children, without these services, would be subject to any of the following: at imminent risk of out-of-home placement; remain in existing out-of-home placement for longer periods of time; or be placed in a more restrictive out-of-home placement.

Family Reunification Services - Activities designed to provide time-limited foster care services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation, when the child cannot safely remain at home, and needs temporary foster care, while services are provided to reunite the family.

General Neglect - The negligent failure of a parent/guardian or caretaker to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, or supervision where no physical injury to the child has occurred.

Permanent Placement Services - Activities designed to provide an alternate permanent family structure for children who because of abuse, neglect, or exploitation cannot safely remain at home and who are unlikely to ever return home. These services shall be provided on behalf of children for whom there has been a judicial determination of a permanent plan for adoption, legal guardianship, or long-term foster care.

Physical Abuse - A bodily injury which has been or is being inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by a parent/guardian or other person. Physical abuse includes, but is not limited to, willful cruelty, unjustifiable punishment, or corporal punishment/injury to a child.

Severe Neglect - The negligent failure of a parent/guardian or caretaker to protect the child from severe malnutrition or medically diagnosed nonorganic failure to thrive. "Severe neglect" also means those situations of neglect where any parent/guardian or caretaker of a child willfully causes or allows the child to be placed in a situation where his/her person or health is endangered. This would include, but not be limited to intentional failure to provide necessary medical care, adequate food, clothing or shelter.

Sexual Abuse - The victimization of a child by sexual activities. These activities include, but are not limited to, molestation, indecent exposure, fondling, rape, and incest.

## **PREPLACEMENT PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN CALIFORNIA**

In California, services provided on behalf of children alleged to be the victims of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, are provided through child welfare services. Emergency response, family maintenance, family preservation, family reunification, permanent placement services represent a continuum of these services. Emergency response and family maintenance services are designed to help children remain with their families by preventing or eliminating the need for removing the child from the home.

### Emergency Response Services

The emergency response system provides immediate in-person response, 24 hours a day, seven days a week to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation. This service, provided without regard to income, is the initial intake point for all child welfare service programs. Each of the 58 county welfare departments is responsible for providing emergency response services and ensuring that appropriate action is taken on all allegations of neglect, exploitation or abuse of children. They also provide for a face-to-face contact between the social worker and the child, and a timely disposition of the case based upon the best interests of the child.

Objective: To provide initial intake services and crisis intervention to maintain the child safely in his or her own home or to protect the safety of the child by removing the child, if the child cannot safely remain in the home.

### Family Maintenance Services

This system provides time-limited protective services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation while the child remains in his or her home. Families can be ordered by the court to participate in services or they may do so voluntarily. Family maintenance services are limited to six months, but may be extended for one six-month period when it can be shown that the objectives of the service plan can be achieved within the extended time period. For court dependent children, court reviews are conducted at least every six months.

Objective: To prevent the separation of children from their families and to reduce the need for foster care placements.

**Note:**

The statistical information in this publication is based on reports submitted by the counties on Form SOC 291, Preplacement Preventive Services Monthly Statistical Report on Emergency Response and Family Maintenance Program Activity.

Information describing children receiving Family Reunification or Permanent Placement services, commonly referred to as Foster Care, is available from the Foster Care Information System located within the Information Services Bureau in the California Department of Social Services.

## **STATEWIDE DATA**



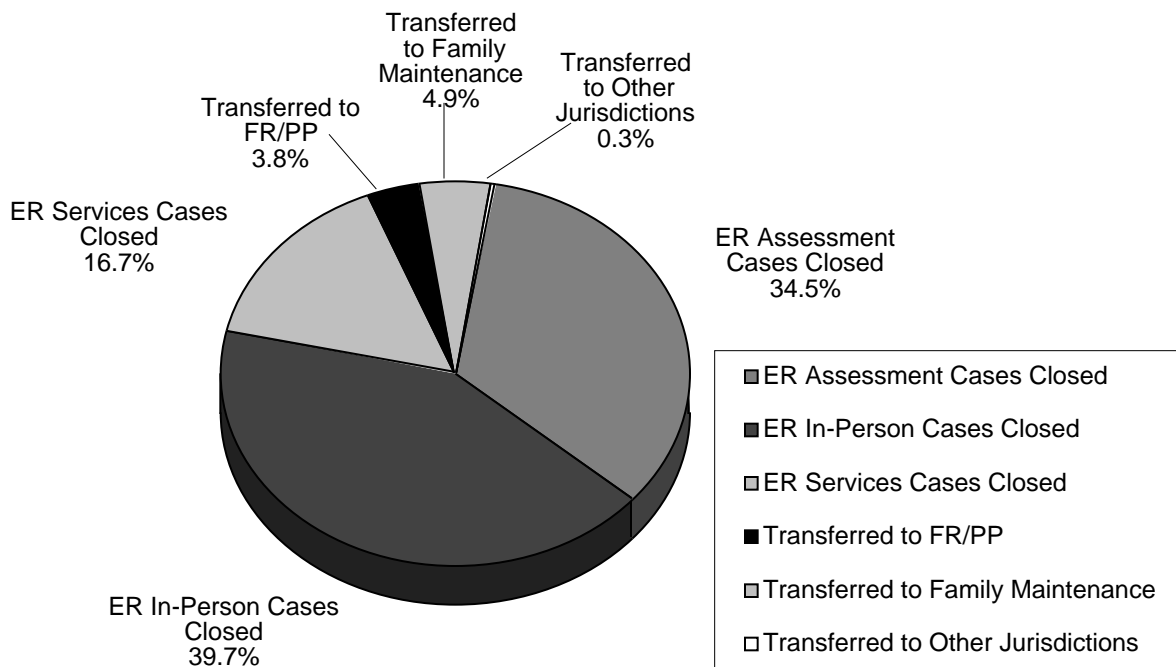
Chart 1

**Number of Emergency Response Dispositions  
Calendar Year 1996**

There were a total of 706,918 Emergency Response Dispositions in Calendar Year 1996. Of these dispositions, 34.5% were Emergency Response Assessment Cases which were determined inappropriate for an in-person response. There were 280,912 Emergency Response In-Person Investigation cases and 118,228 Emergency Response Services cases closed with ER services provided. (Cases are closed after appropriate assessment/or services have been provided.) The other 9% were disposed of by transfer to Family Maintenance, Family Reunification, Permanent Placement programs, or other jurisdictions.

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
ER Assessment Cases Closed	243,846	34.5%
ER In-Person Cases Closed	280,912	39.7%
ER Services Cases Closed	118,228	16.7%
Transferred to Family Maintenance	34,903	4.9%
Transferred to FR/PP	26,987	3.8%
Transferred to Other Jurisdictions	2,042	0.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>706,918</u></b>	<b><u>100.0%</u></b>

**Emergency Response Dispositions**



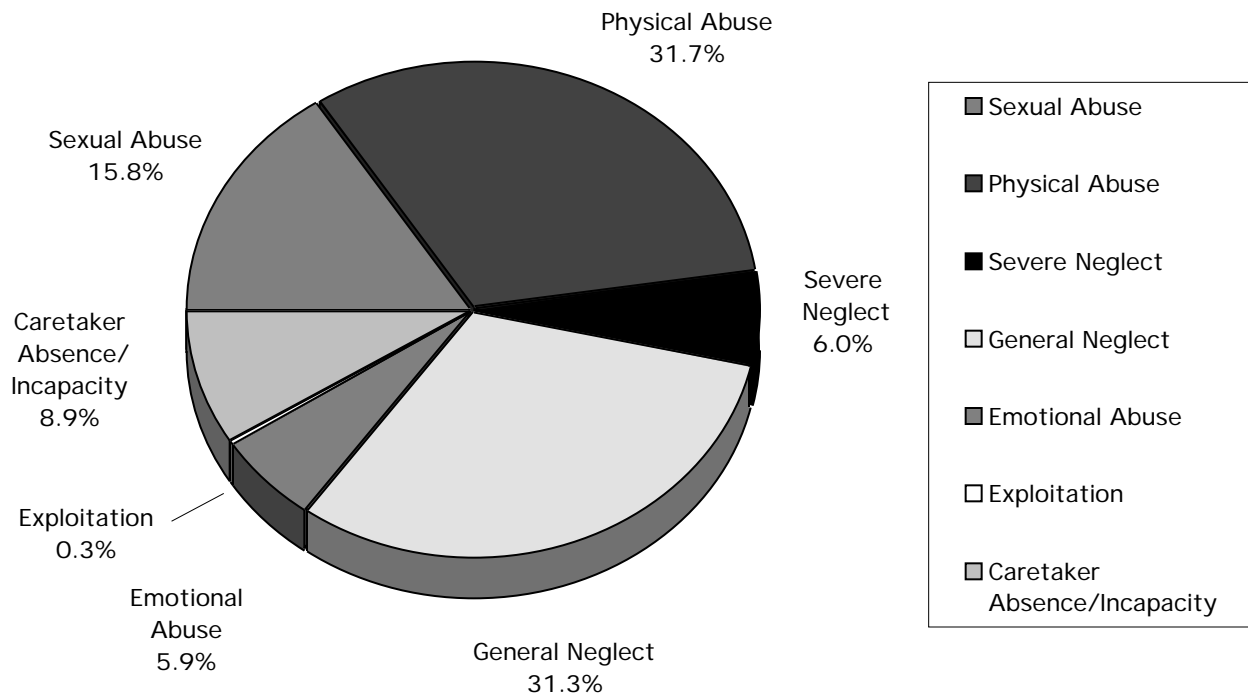
**Chart 2**

**Reason for Emergency Response at Disposition  
Calendar Year 1996**

The figures in this section show the reasons for Emergency Response at disposition during Calendar Year 1996. The largest percentage of dispositions are for Physical Abuse (31.7%) and General Neglect (31.3%). The smallest percentage of dispositions is for Exploitation (0.3%).

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Sexual Abuse	112,029	15.8%
Physical Abuse	224,228	31.7%
Severe Neglect	42,747	6.0%
General Neglect	221,040	31.3%
Emotional Abuse	41,379	5.9%
Exploitation	2,469	0.3%
Caretaker Absence/Incapacity	63,026	8.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>706,918</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Reason for Emergency Response Dispositions**



**Chart 3**

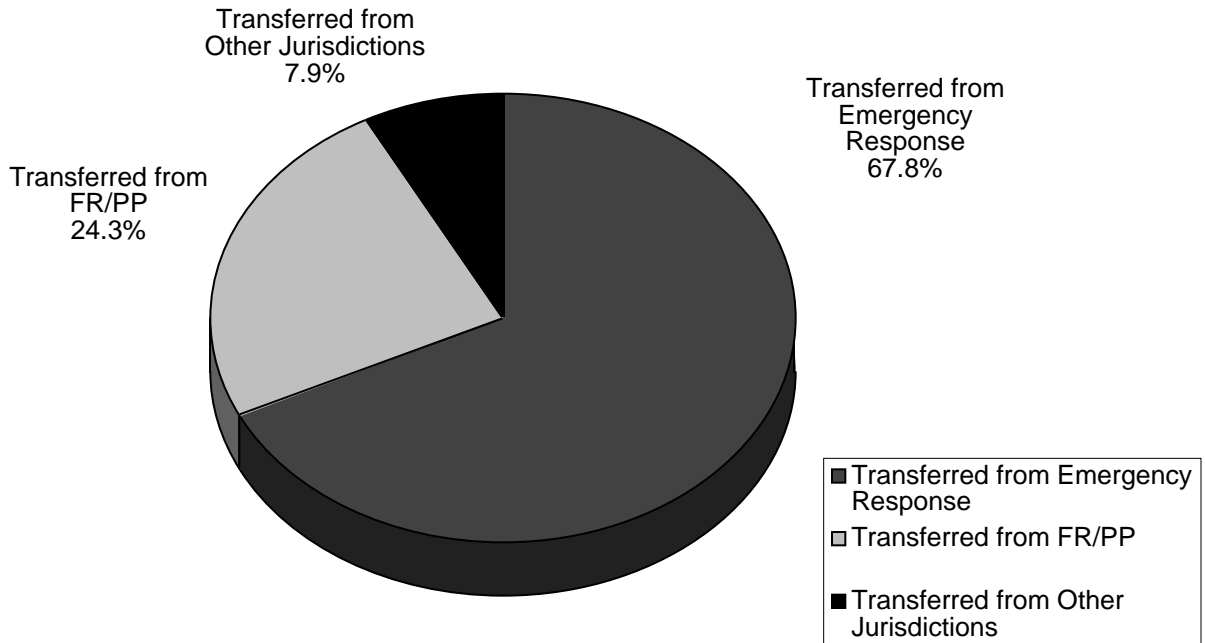
**Transferred to Family Maintenance Program  
Calendar Year 1996**

This chart displays those cases transferred from other programs into the Family Maintenance Program. The largest number of cases 35,155 (67.8%) were transferred into Family Maintenance from Emergency Response, while the smallest number of cases 4,102 (7.9%) were transferred in from Other Jurisdictions.

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Transferred from Emergency Response	35,155	67.8%
Transferred from FR/PP	12,599	24.3%
Transferred from Other Jurisdictions	<u>4,102</u>	<u>7.9%</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>51,856</u></u>	<u><u>100%</u></u>

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**Transferred to Family Maintenance Program**



## COUNTY DATA

**TABLE 1**  
**EMERGENCY RESPONSE REFERRALS RECEIVED**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1995 AND 1996**

	1995			1996		
	Total ER	ER Referrals	Percentage	Total ER	ER Referrals	Percentage
	Referrals received	Information Insufficient		Referrals received	Information Insufficient	
All Counties	392,410	27,978	7.13%	391,710	21,189	5.41%
Alameda	11,308	0	0.00%	7,683	0	0.00%
Alpine	117	4	3.42%	117	0	0.00%
Amador	463	60	12.96%	543	51	9.39%
Butte	4,827	185	3.83%	4,803	132	2.75%
Calaveras	739	4	0.54%	645	4	0.62%
Colusa	479	8	1.67%	422	7	1.66%
Contra Costa	8,241	0	0.00%	9,500	0	0.00%
Del Norte	805	3	0.37%	938	12	1.28%
El Dorado	1,847	0	0.00%	1,606	15	0.93%
Fresno	9,806	0	0.00%	11,229	0	0.00%
Glenn	672	2	0.30%	640	4	0.63%
Humboldt	3,196	0	0.00%	3,386	0	0.00%
Imperial	2,047	189	9.23%	1,805	100	5.54%
Inyo	404	0	0.00%	407	0	0.00%
Kern	10,676	0	0.00%	16,380	0	0.00%
Kings	1,549	0	0.00%	1,864	10	0.54%
Lake	1,597	0	0.00%	1,394	5	0.36%
Lassen	1,572	0	0.00%	914	0	0.00%
Los Angeles	95,092	1,933	2.03%	101,751	1,741	1.71%
Madera	2,451	0	0.00%	2,649	0	0.00%
Marin	3,105	1,072	34.52%	3,220	1,278	39.69%
Mariposa	326	0	0.00%	292	0	0.00%
Mendocino	2,071	1	0.05%	1,760	0	0.00%
Merced	3,788	0	0.00%	3,451	0	0.00%
Modoc	321	0	0.00%	228	0	0.00%
Mono	220	54	24.55%	220	68	30.91%
Monterey	4,495	157	3.49%	4,743	99	2.09%
Napa	767	0	0.00%	784	0	0.00%
Nevada	1,270	20	1.57%	1,196	17	1.42%
Orange	16,653	130	0.78%	14,947	122	0.82%
Placer	4,433	1,044	23.55%	5,025	2,031	40.42%
Plumas	400	47	11.75%	376	52	13.83%
Riverside	16,025	28	0.17%	16,045	2	0.01%
Sacramento	37,350	19,489	52.18%	29,447	11,219	38.10%
San Benito	585	28	4.79%	529	23	4.35%
San Bernardino	20,509	167	0.81%	20,846	147	0.71%
San Diego	35,409	730	2.06%	37,220	732	1.97%
San Francisco	5,685	68	1.20%	5,336	236	4.42%
San Joaquin	6,746	202	2.99%	6,467	225	3.48%
San Luis Obispo	4,003	136	3.40%	3,910	44	1.13%
San Mateo	4,747	0	0.00%	4,768	0	0.00%
Santa Barbara	5,588	11	0.20%	5,640	15	0.27%
Santa Clara	13,836	99	0.72%	11,043	96	0.87%
Santa Cruz	2,897	114	3.94%	2,741	107	3.90%
Shasta	2,779	32	1.15%	2,790	12	0.43%
Sierra	112	3	2.68%	87	2	2.30%
Siskiyou	791	0	0.00%	575	0	0.00%
Solano	3,779	70	1.85%	3,539	51	1.44%
Sonoma	11,109	1,219	10.97%	10,077	1,389	13.78%
Stanislaus	5,666	521	9.20%	6,041	1,086	17.98%
Sutter	905	0	0.00%	824	0	0.00%
Tehama	1,787	0	0.00%	1,618	0	0.00%
Trinity	349	1	0.29%	320	0	0.00%
Tulare	4,113	5	0.12%	5,269	0	0.00%
Tuolumne	1,006	87	8.65%	1,091	2	0.18%
Ventura	6,887	0	0.00%	6,609	0	0.00%
Yolo	2,038	2	0.10%	2,115	0	0.00%
Yuba	1,972	53	2.69%	1,845	53	2.87%

**TABLE 2**  
**EMERGENCY RESPONSE DISPOSITIONS**  
**CALENDAR YEAR 1996**

	ER Assessment Cases Closed	ER In-Person Cases Closed	ER Services Cases Closed	Transferred to Family Maintenance	Transferred to FR/PP	Transferred to Other Jurisdiction	Total
All Counties	243,846	280,912	118,228	34,903	26,987	2,042	706,918
Alameda	3,349	653	7,969	813	1,155	181	14,120
Alpine	8	37	23	3	10	34	115
Amador	170	214	49	34	10	8	485
Butte	1,457	5,302	929	418	428	12	8,546
Calaveras	295	660	4	43	29	224	1,255
Colusa	84	323	0	5	3	0	415
Contra Costa	12,108	6,707	334	625	599	9	20,382
Del Norte	311	735	24	36	17	12	1,135
El Dorado	691	1,785	99	43	43	25	2,686
Fresno	9,010	14,856	865	527	1,289	0	26,547
Glenn	320	639	14	37	29	3	1,042
Humboldt	4,746	2,103	79	62	53	0	7,043
Imperial	657	1,698	308	39	78	32	2,812
Inyo	191	147	138	22	0	0	498
Kern	3,813	943	7,879	273	378	205	13,491
Kings	1,571	868	1,321	191	77	1	4,029
Lake	1,849	1,094	25	46	45	0	3,059
Lassen	508	729	143	25	17	45	1,467
Los Angeles	47,419	54,305	70,069	9,768	10,065	295	191,921
Madera	2,324	1,213	239	174	60	0	4,010
Marin	970	226	652	85	35	0	1,968
Mariposa	18	489	5	23	2	10	547
Mendocino	1,302	2,023	60	289	47	0	3,721
Merced	3,327	3,475	703	396	108	8	8,017
Modoc	220	35	47	3	3	0	308
Mono	112	76	25	5	1	1	220
Monterey	5,621	1,682	1,273	386	175	5	9,142
Napa	366	510	238	48	55	0	1,217
Nevada	1,027	164	553	71	34	0	1,849
Orange	5,925	19,069	1,904	3,585	1,183	181	31,847
Placer	1,843	933	0	140	78	0	2,994
Plumas	85	356	14	43	8	15	521
Riverside	7,065	8,574	6,795	2,927	1,211	233	26,805
Sacramento	15,983	12,052	811	3,018	990	146	33,000
San Benito	206	351	23	138	15	1	734
San Bernardino	14,113	28,144	2,076	2,336	2,156	0	48,825
San Diego	37,687	41,459	111	2,633	2,876	0	84,766
San Francisco	4,347	2,506	0	471	439	166	7,929
San Joaquin	6,512	6,082	592	194	272	16	13,668
San Luis Obispo	5,724	1,689	106	154	101	0	7,774
San Mateo	2,769	3,305	129	237	363	0	6,803
Santa Barbara	4,030	4,110	1,024	105	57	2	9,328
Santa Clara	6,112	13,811	705	1,316	726	30	22,700
Santa Cruz	3,166	1,836	218	196	234	2	5,652
Shasta	1,687	146	4,257	170	76	1	6,337
Sierra	8	39	7	13	14	6	87
Siskiyou	295	631	0	26	17	0	969
Solano	2,752	2,318	486	54	63	3	5,676
Sonoma	2,647	394	2,735	1,291	114	3	7,184
Stanislaus	5,212	6,092	72	154	197	16	11,743
Sutter	19	1,653	162	212	51	24	2,121
Tehama	631	924	224	121	122	19	2,041
Trinity	187	376	49	8	13	20	653
Tulare	3,194	8,474	704	355	449	22	13,198
Tuolumne	839	540	0	60	11	0	1,450
Ventura	4,562	7,981	53	169	165	11	12,941
Yolo	1,140	2,185	99	134	89	9	3,656
Yuba	1,262	1,191	805	153	52	6	3,469

**TABLE 3**  
**REASON FOR EMERGENCY RESPONSE AT DISPOSITION**  
**CALENDAR YEAR 1996**

	Sexual Abuse	Physical Abuse	Severe Neglect	General Neglect	Emotional Abuse	Exploitation	Caretaker Absence/ Incapacity	Total
All Counties	112,029	224,228	42,747	221,040	41,379	2,469	63,026	706,918
Alameda	2,807	4,371	225	3,611	135	18	2,953	14,120
Alpine	13	28	6	34	5	0	29	115
Amador	61	129	10	184	58	7	36	485
Butte	1,420	2,039	137	3,524	289	26	1,111	8,546
Calaveras	218	304	153	389	51	1	139	1,255
Colusa	77	109	5	156	29	2	37	415
Contra Costa	2,864	5,726	448	8,123	730	53	2,438	20,382
Del Norte	163	272	33	395	23	4	245	1,135
El Dorado	420	725	61	967	100	28	385	2,686
Fresno	5,499	8,050	1,355	7,602	576	39	3,426	26,547
Glenn	131	196	24	458	111	2	120	1,042
Humboldt	837	845	69	5,276	10	2	4	7,043
Imperial	250	786	59	1,417	110	16	174	2,812
Inyo	110	150	77	136	23	0	2	498
Kern	2,005	3,848	147	5,802	157	17	1,515	13,491
Kings	752	1,077	101	1,891	107	6	95	4,029
Lake	410	718	32	1,585	154	26	134	3,059
Lassen	184	364	39	667	86	16	111	1,467
Los Angeles	26,666	70,765	25,990	41,711	9,906	849	16,034	191,921
Madera	584	820	89	2,161	99	8	249	4,010
Marin	342	562	4	797	133	0	130	1,968
Mariposa	63	164	23	202	29	2	64	547
Mendocino	536	794	54	2,156	65	6	110	3,721
Merced	1,424	2,093	336	2,669	225	20	1,250	8,017
Modoc	19	54	35	149	14	0	37	308
Mono	22	61	3	97	22	5	10	220
Monterey	1,568	2,986	66	3,828	119	14	561	9,142
Napa	159	454	3	478	21	5	97	1,217
Nevada	206	351	50	699	131	0	412	1,849
Orange	6,296	12,246	1,148	9,136	1,715	40	1,266	31,847
Placer	552	872	79	971	156	10	354	2,994
Plumas	23	86	29	295	26	6	56	521
Riverside	3,867	8,170	1,825	8,529	955	65	3,394	26,805
Sacramento	4,623	8,826	1,044	14,532	908	85	2,982	33,000
San Benito	127	270	13	264	33	10	17	734
San Bernardino	8,801	15,753	1,109	18,270	1,066	180	3,646	48,825
San Diego	14,038	23,307	2,726	21,756	15,172	580	7,187	84,766
San Francisco	1,303	3,329	151	2,992	66	5	83	7,929
San Joaquin	2,599	4,648	660	4,145	286	22	1,308	13,668
San Luis Obispo	1,409	1,979	180	2,655	795	9	747	7,774
San Mateo	687	1,161	254	3,361	284	34	1,022	6,803
Santa Barbara	1,343	2,574	431	3,260	696	19	1,005	9,328
Santa Clara	4,001	8,677	1,341	4,606	1,446	38	2,591	22,700
Santa Cruz	933	1,785	334	1,595	524	37	444	5,652
Shasta	1,091	2,007	93	2,157	146	7	836	6,337
Sierra	8	29	3	23	5	1	18	87
Siskiyou	108	215	7	465	62	0	112	969
Solano	1,146	1,736	73	1,994	75	31	621	5,676
Sonoma	842	2,922	449	2,436	323	10	202	7,184
Stanislaus	2,505	3,844	135	3,376	1,179	0	704	11,743
Sutter	177	534	46	1,181	22	8	153	2,121
Tehama	412	517	215	624	100	9	164	2,041
Trinity	105	183	52	188	49	14	62	653
Tulare	1,663	2,854	349	6,314	1,128	31	859	13,198
Tuolumne	221	364	3	575	88	5	194	1,450
Ventura	2,432	4,846	214	4,425	446	20	558	12,941
Yolo	495	923	121	1,699	72	17	329	3,656
Yuba	412	730	29	2,052	38	4	204	3,469

TABLE 4

FAMILY MAINTENANCE PROGRAM ACTIVITY  
CALENDAR YEAR 1996

	On Hand, Beginning of Year*	Transferred to Family Maintenance	Total Active During Year	Closed or Transferred	On Hand, End of Year
All Counties	28,658	51,856	80,514	49,226	31,288
Alameda	839	1,488	2,327	1,557	770
Alpine	3	12	15	11	4
Amador	20	34	54	34	20
Butte	357	543	900	647	253
Calaveras	56	55	111	85	26
Colusa	19	17	36	24	12
Contra Costa	673	889	1,562	993	569
Del Norte	9	50	59	40	19
El Dorado	64	118	182	111	71
Fresno	354	1,222	1,576	906	670
Glenn	51	53	104	74	30
Humboldt	75	129	204	134	70
Imperial	73	85	158	96	62
Inyo	12	55	67	31	36
Kern	254	485	739	398	341
Kings	139	210	349	151	198
Lake	70	53	123	85	38
Lassen	47	37	84	24	60
Los Angeles	8,613	16,121	24,734	14,929	9,805
Madera	103	197	300	143	157
Marin	188	148	336	105	231
Mariposa	60	23	83	74	9
Mendocino	218	328	546	293	253
Merced	293	334	627	435	192
Modoc	28	5	33	14	19
Mono	5	6	11	0	11
Monterey	132	417	549	377	172
Napa	46	65	111	78	33
Nevada	85	92	177	119	58
Orange	2,045	4,255	6,300	3,940	2,360
Placer	201	140	341	81	260
Plumas	34	45	79	25	54
Riverside	2,002	3,677	5,679	3,438	2,241
Sacramento	2,998	3,333	6,331	2,448	3,883
San Benito	43	138	181	116	65
San Bernardino	1,110	3,490	4,600	3,366	1,234
San Diego	2,433	4,816	7,249	4,768	2,481
San Francisco	692	1,228	1,920	1,397	523
San Joaquin	207	475	682	479	203
San Luis Obispo	164	312	476	329	147
San Mateo	326	639	965	705	260
Santa Barbara	86	214	300	220	80
Santa Clara	1,109	1,755	2,864	1,759	1,105
Santa Cruz	143	318	461	312	149
Shasta	91	223	314	203	111
Sierra	15	13	28	17	11
Siskiyou	44	35	79	54	25
Solano	123	129	252	119	133
Sonoma	650	1,449	2,099	1,394	705
Stanislaus	201	179	380	237	143
Sutter	86	250	336	227	109
Tehama	37	174	211	149	62
Trinity	10	10	20	16	4
Tulare	364	617	981	672	309
Tuolumne	40	76	116	89	27
Ventura	245	261	506	296	210
Yolo	151	168	319	197	122
Yuba	122	166	288	205	83

\*Includes inventory adjustments made by counties during the year.



**TABLE 5**  
**TRANSFERRED TO FAMILY MAINTENANCE PROGRAM**  
**CALENDAR YEAR 1996**

	Transferred from Emergency Response	Transferred from FR/PP	Transferred from Other Jurisdiction	Total
All Counties	35,155	12,599	4,102	51,856
Alameda	813	225	450	1,488
Alpine	9	3	0	12
Amador	34	0	0	34
Butte	418	125	0	543
Calaveras	40	11	4	55
Colusa	5	7	5	17
Contra Costa	733	128	28	889
Del Norte	30	17	3	50
El Dorado	64	51	3	118
Fresno	527	555	140	1,222
Glenn	37	12	4	53
Humboldt	62	58	9	129
Imperial	42	34	9	85
Inyo	46	3	6	55
Kern	273	106	106	485
Kings	179	26	5	210
Lake	31	22	0	53
Lassen	30	7	0	37
Los Angeles	9,768	4,660	1,693	16,121
Madera	173	24	0	197
Marin	85	60	3	148
Mariposa	22	1	0	23
Mendocino	290	33	5	328
Merced	296	38	0	334
Modoc	3	2	0	5
Mono	6	0	0	6
Monterey	386	25	6	417
Napa	48	15	2	65
Nevada	71	21	0	92
Orange	3,673	507	75	4,255
Placer	140	0	0	140
Plumas	45	0	0	45
Riverside	2,927	458	292	3,677
Sacramento	2,415	443	475	3,333
San Benito	138	0	0	138
San Bernardino	2,387	1,056	47	3,490
San Diego	2,633	1,970	213	4,816
San Francisco	939	282	7	1,228
San Joaquin	352	91	32	475
San Luis Obispo	154	1	157	312
San Mateo	237	367	35	639
Santa Barbara	149	55	10	214
Santa Clara	1,317	438	0	1,755
Santa Cruz	196	117	5	318
Shasta	170	30	23	223
Sierra	13	0	0	13
Siskiyou	26	9	0	35
Solano	54	35	40	129
Sonoma	1,291	35	123	1,449
Stanislaus	154	16	9	179
Sutter	212	38	0	250
Tehama	129	34	11	174
Trinity	7	2	1	10
Tulare	355	232	30	617
Tuolumne	55	15	6	76
Ventura	179	65	17	261
Yolo	134	26	8	168
Yuba	153	8	5	166

For additional information contact:

California Department of Social Services  
Information Services Bureau, MS 12-81  
P.O. Box 944243  
Sacramento, CA 94244-2430  
(916) 653-4180

INTERNET: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/isb>